



SOCIAL SCIENCE	
Geo.Ch.4_Agriculture	
Name: _____	Date: _____ Class: VIII Sec: ____
1	Which of the following is primary activity? (a) Agriculture (b) Mining (c) Fishing (d) All of these
2	What is the cultivation of grapes called? (a) Sericulture (b) Viticulture (c) Floriculture (d) Horticulture
3	Type of farming to meet family needs is known as: (a) Subsistence (b) Mixed (c) Organic (d) None of these
4	Which of these is not a commercial farming? (a) Commercial Grain (b) Subsistence (c) Organic (d) Plantation
5	 is the most important food crop of the world and is the staple food for more than half of the world's population. (a) Wheat (b) Jowar (c) Rice (d) Bajra
6	Which of the following crops are raised in commercial grain farming? (a) Wheat (b) Maize (c) Both of these (d) None of these
7	Rubber plantation is famous in: (a) Sri Lanka (b) Brazil (c) Malaysia (d) USA
8	Which of the following country is a leading producer of rice? (a) China (b) Pakistan (c) Malaysia (d) Egypt
9	Which type of soil is good for growing wheat? (a) Desert (b) Loamy (c) Sandy (d) None of these
10	Which of the following countries usually practice Commercial agriculture? (a) U.S.A (b) Bangladesh (c) India (d) Bhutan



11	Match the following <table border="1" style="width: 100%;"> <tr> <td style="width: 30%;">Horticulture</td><td>A plot of land is cleared by felling the trees and burning them. The ashes are then mixed with the soil and crops like maize, yam, potatoes etc. are grown.</td></tr> <tr> <td>Organic Farming</td><td>Growing vegetables, flowers and fruits for commercial use</td></tr> <tr> <td>Shifting cultivation</td><td>This type of farming is practised to meet the needs of the farmer's family</td></tr> <tr> <td>Subsistence agriculture</td><td>Organic manure and natural pesticides are used instead of chemicals</td></tr> </table>	Horticulture	A plot of land is cleared by felling the trees and burning them. The ashes are then mixed with the soil and crops like maize, yam, potatoes etc. are grown.	Organic Farming	Growing vegetables, flowers and fruits for commercial use	Shifting cultivation	This type of farming is practised to meet the needs of the farmer's family	Subsistence agriculture	Organic manure and natural pesticides are used instead of chemicals
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12	Assertion: The transformation from a plant to a finished product involves three types of activities like primary, secondary and tertiary activities. Reason: Agriculture is a secondary activity A) Both the assertion and reason are true, and the reason is the correct explanation of the assertion. B) Both the assertion and reason are true, but the reason is not the correct explanation of the assertion. C) The assertion is true, but the reason is false. D) The assertion is false, but the reason is true.								
13	Assertion: Commercial rearing of silkworms is known as sericulture. Reason: Breeding of fish in specially constructed tanks and ponds are known as pisciculture. a) Both the assertion and reason are true, and the reason is the correct explanation of the assertion. b) Both the assertion and reason are true, but the reason is not the correct explanation of the assertion. c) The assertion is true, but the reason is false. d) The assertion is false, but the reason is true.								
14	Complete the following diagram <pre> graph TD A[Types of Farming] --> B[Subsistence Farming] A --> C[] B --> D[] B --> E[Primitive subsistence] E --> F[] E --> G[] C --> H[] C --> I[Mixed farming] C --> J[] </pre>								